

منبع: کنکور سراسری

1 Behavioral scientists say that it is essential that a baby be given loving ----- .

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1) effect | 2) posture |
| 3) function | 4) attention |

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۸

Cloze

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space.

The modern age is an age of electricity. People are so used to electric lights, radio, televisions, and telephones that it is hard to (2) ----- what life would be like without them. When there is a power failure, people are badly affected. Cars may be stuck in heavy traffic because there are no traffic lights (3) -----, and food goes bad in silent refrigerators.

Yet, people began to understand how electricity works (4) ----- two centuries ago. Nature has apparently been experimenting in this field (5) ----- millions of years. Scientists are discovering more and more that the living world may (6) ----- a lot of interesting information about electricity that could benefit humanity.

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۳۹۸

2

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1) save | 2) remind |
| 3) compare | 4) imagine |

3

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1) guide | 2) are guiding |
| 3) to guide | 4) they guide |

4

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1) only more than a little | 2) more than a little only |
| 3) for more than only a little | 4) only a little more than |

5

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1) since | 2) from |
| 3) for | 4) in |

6

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1) hold | 2) learn |
| 3) surround | 4) consume |

7

There's not much in the way of ----- in this town - just the cinema and a couple of coffee houses.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1) entertainment | 2) arrangement |
| 3) relationship | 4) destination |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۴۰۰

8

do you remember much about accident? "No, it all happened so ----- ."

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1) calmly | 2) carefully |
| 3) suddenly | 4) voluntarily |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

کنکور سراسری هنر خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

9

Although Tom had changed his voice while talking to me on the phone, I, nevertheless, recognized him very -----.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1) commonly | 2) quickly |
| 3) regularly | 4) previously |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری هنر خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

10

It's good that they weren't ----- in danger in this project, but I agree, in a real situation people could have been killed.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1) actually | 2) bravely |
| 3) carelessly | 4) uncertainly |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۳۹۹

11 Michiko couldn't come to the telephone when Mrs. Sakuda called her because she ----- in the laboratory.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1) works | 2) has worked |
| 3) would work | 4) was working |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۹

12 I ----- what I would be doing now in this strange country without your kind help.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1) suppose | 2) wonder |
| 3) prefer | 4) hate |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۸

13 Though called an 'eater of time, I would go so far as to state that TV is a necessary source of information as well as -----.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1) exploration | 2) expression |
| 3) entertainment | 4) involvement |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۸

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

It is said that about 40 per cent of the world's population use social media, and many of these billions of social media users look up to influencers to help them decide what to buy and what trends to follow. So what is an influencer and how do we become one?

An influencer is a person who can influence the decisions of their followers because of their relationship with their audience and their knowledge in a particular area, e.g. fashion, travel or technology. Influencers often have a large following of people who pay close attention to their views. They have the power to make people buy things, and influencers are now seen by many companies as a direct way to customers' hearts. Brands are now asking powerful influencers to market their products. With some influencers asking for \$25,000 for one social media post, it is no surprise that more and more people are interested in becoming influencers too. If you are one of them, then here are five tips on how to do it.

First, choose your niche. What is the area that you know most about? What do you feel most excited talking about? Find the specific area that you're most interested in and develop it. Next, choose your medium and write an interesting bio. Most influencers these days are bloggers and micro-bloggers. Decide which medium-such as your own online blog, Instagram or Snapchat-is the best way to connect with your followers and chat about your niche area. When you have done that, write an attention-grabbing bio that describes you and your specialty area in an interesting and unique way. Make sure that people who read your bio will want to follow you.

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

14 What is the main purpose of paragraph 2?

- 1) To describe who an influencer is
- 2) To identify new ways of social media
- 3) To help influencers do their job better
- 4) To explain why people follow social media posts

15 It can be understood from the passage that more and more people would like to be influencers because this way they could -----.

- 1) have a large number of followers
- 2) make a considerable amount of money
- 3) increase their knowledge in different fields
- 4) help people make the right decisions in their lives

16 According to the passage, what is an influencer's niche?

- 1) His / Her followers
- 2) The companies he / she works for
- 3) The area in which he/she is knowledgeable
- 4) His / Her social media posts as an influencer

17 Which of the following is NOT named as a medium in paragraph 3?

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1) online blog | 2) Instagram |
| 3) Snapchat | 4) bio |

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

Language is one of the important abilities of humans which makes humans stand out from animals, so language loss raises serious questions about our history, our humanity and perhaps about our future, too. Any study of the history of language shows that languages, like humans, develop over time. According to some estimates, around 7,000 languages are still spoken in the world. This number is a sign of the diversity and range of human experience in all around the world. But not all those languages are equally healthy. In fact, while some languages are healthy and powerful, other are in the process of dying and disappearing. In fact, research shows that languages are dying out very fast. Some believe that by 2100, most of these languages, perhaps as many as 90% of them, will no longer exist in the spoken medium. If this were plant life, or whales and dolphins, many people would be worried and ask something to be done to stop this unlucky process. Yet, surprisingly, there seems to be little interest in this terrible event. What is lost when a language ceases to exist?

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۸

- 18 What is the subject of the passage?
- 1) Language loss
 - 2) How languages die out
 - 3) Comparison of modern and old languages
 - 4) The main difference between humans and animals
- 19 Why does the author make a comparison between languages and humans in the second sentence, "Any study of the history of language -----"?
- 1) Because languages are spoken by humans
 - 2) Because both languages and humans have histories
 - 3) Because both languages and humans do not stay the same in the course of time
 - 4) Because when languages are lost, humans lose whatever knowledge and experience they have collected through them

20 What does the phrase "these languages" refers to?

- 1) Healthy and powerful languages
- 2) The languages that are dying out very fast
- 3) Those languages that manage to survive by 2100
- 4) The 7,000 languages that are still spoken in the world

21 The passage most probably continues with a discussion of -----

- 1) the reasons why languages die
- 2) what to do to prevent languages from going out of existence
- 3) why people are worried about the gradual death of languages
- 4) what language loss makes us lose in addition to the language itself

22 Many parents feel that in some way they can offer a more ----- education at home.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1) honest | 2) physical |
| 3) suitable | 4) repeated |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۴۰۰

23 After spending three hours in the doctor's waiting room, the woman still waited ----- for her appointment.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1) luckily | 2) patiently |
| 3) repeatedly | 4) absolutely |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۹

24 Julie always says she'll ----- the school, and she never does, so I doubt she will this year, Action speak louder than words, after all.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) donate to | 2) consist of |
| 3) depend on | 4) provide with |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۴۰۰

25 He isn't ----- some of my friends, but what he says is often more original than you normally hear.

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) talkative | 2) more talkative |
| 3) as talkative as | 4) the most talkative |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۴۰۰

Cloze

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space.

In many companies, perhaps the best way to do certain new projects is to put a group of people together (26) ----- . Having a team of people attack a project (27) ----- several advantages or positive points. First of all, a group of people has a wider (28) ----- of knowledge, expertise, and skills than any single group (29) ----- is likely to have. Also, because of the numbers of people involved and the greater resources (30) -----, a group can work more quickly in response to the project they are to get done and can present highly creative solutions to problems and issues.

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۸

26

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) that a team is formed | 2) and so forming a team |
| 3) but forms a team | 4) and form a team |

27

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1) offers | 2) to offer |
| 3) which offers | 4) is offered by |

28

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 1) item | 2) range |
| 3) means | 4) function |

29

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| 1) section | 2) mission |
| 3) member | 4) responsibility |

30

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) are available | 2) than they are available |
| 3) that are available | 4) which they are available |

31

No, no. You seem to not have gotten the ----- I have been trying to make; all I mean is that you should take better care of yourself.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1) point | 2) matter |
| 3) issue | 4) advice |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۹

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

Some people are shy, which means they feel uncomfortable in the presence of others. If you suffer from shyness, you are not alone, for there are many people having the same problem. According to recent research, close to 50 percent of the general population report that they currently experience some degree of shyness in their lives. In addition, close to 80 percent of people report having felt shy at some point of their lives. As shyness is so widespread in the world, it is not surprising that social scientists are learning more about its causes. They have found that shyness in an individual can result from both biological and environmental factors. Recent research shows that some people are genetically predisposed to shyness. In other words, some people say that some people are born shy. Researchers say that between 5 and 20 percent of newborn babies show signs of shyness: they are quieter and more watchful. Researchers have identified physiological differences between sociable and shy babies that show up as early as two months. In one study, two-month-olds who were later identified as shy children reacted with signs of stress when they were shown moving mobiles and tape recordings of human voices: increased heart rates, jerky movements of arms and legs, and excessive crying. Further evidence of the genetic basis of shyness is the fact that parents and grandparents of shy children more often say that they were shy as children than parents and grandparents of non-shy children.

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۸

32 Social scientists have tried to find out about the causes of shyness because -----

- 1) it is a problem many people suffer from
- 2) it surely has a mental but not a physical origin
- 3) previously suggested ways to control it did not work
- 4) some people who report that they are shy may not really be shy

33 It can be concluded from paragraph 2 that if a person's parents and grandparents are shy, He -----

- 1) would turn out to be less sociable than they were
- 2) needs to see a medical doctor immediately
- 3) has had a difficult childhood
- 4) is likely to be shy too

34 The word "they" in paragraph 2 refers to -----

- 1) signs of stress
- 2) two-month-olds
- 3) shy children in general
- 4) mobiles and tape recordings of human voices

35 Which of the following statements is TRUE, according to paragraph 2?

- 1) No one is born shy.
- 2) There are physiological differences between shy and sociable babies.
- 3) Shy people are typically quieter but less careful than those who are not shy.
- 4) Heart rates, jerky movements of arms and legs, and excessive crying are some physiological causes of shyness.

Cloze

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space.

It's difficult to say. Lots of people played a part in the development of the cinema. A man called Muybridge (36) ----- the first moving picture in 1878. It was a film of a horse running and it was only a few seconds long. By 1895, other people (37) ----- various machines for showing moving pictures, but many of these could only (38) ----- by one person at a time. The development of machines that could project films onto a screen was important. Thomas Edison was one of the first to show very short films to audiences of 20 or (39) ----- people. His films showed acrobats and dancers performing, or everyday (40) ----- like a man eating!

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۸

36

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1) he made | 2) to make |
| 3) making | 4) made |

37

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1) were inventing | 2) would invent |
| 3) have invented | 4) had invented |

38

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1) watch | 2) be watching |
| 3) be watched | 4) been watched |

39

- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| 1) few | 2) more |
| 3) the most | 4) a few |

40

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1) events | 2) customs |
| 3) images | 4) conditions |

41

Nolde states that ----- the 1st of February 1893 in the desert north of Hail the temperature fell from 78° a little before sunset to 18° a quarter of an hour after.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1) at | 2) in |
| 3) on | 4) for |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

42 Basal body temperature is ----- temperature of a healthy person during waking hours.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1) low | 2) as low |
| 3) the lowest | 4) lower than |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

43 We spent a week in Istanbul, and then a month in a village. The villagers ----- were very welcoming.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1) they | 2) them |
| 3) themselves | 4) who they |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

کنکور سراسری هنر خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

Both men and women are living longer these days in the industrialized countries. However, women, on the average, live longer. In general, they can expect to live six or seven years more than men. The reasons for this are both biological and cultural.

One important biological factor that helps women live longer is the difference in hormones between men and women. Hormones are chemicals which are produced by the body to control various body functions. Between the ages of about 12 and 50, women produce hormones that are involved in fertility. These hormones also have a positive effect on the heart and the blood flow. In fact, women are less likely to have high blood pressure or to die from heart attacks.

The female hormones also protect the body in another way. They help the body to defend itself against some kinds of illnesses. This means that women generally get sick less often and less seriously than men. The common cold is a good example: women, on average, get fewer colds than men.

Women are also helped by their female genes. Scientists are still not exactly sure how genes influence aging, but they believe that they do. Some think that a woman's body cells age more slowly than a man's. Others think that a man's body cells age more quickly. Recent research seems to support both of these possibilities.

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۸

44 What is the main purpose of the passage?

- 1) To explore reasons for a fact
- 2) To compare and contrast two different findings
- 3) To follow the historical line of a new development
- 4) To show the role of medical advancement in people's life expectancy

45 How many biological factors does the passage mention as having an effect on women's living longer than men?

- 1) One
- 2) Two
- 3) Three
- 4) Four

46 What is the purpose of the example mentioned in paragraph 3?

- 1) To emphasize the role of illnesses in reducing people's hope of living long
- 2) To prove that hormones can in fact help women in more than two ways
- 3) To support the claim made for the role of the female hormones
- 4) To refer to the most important illness influencing women

47 Which of the following statements is supported by the passage?

- 1) Not all men live shorter lives than women do.
- 2) Men used to live longer than women before the world became industrialized.
- 3) Scientists believe that genes are more effective than hormones to help women live long.
- 4) Scientists agree with one another about how genes make women age more slowly than men.

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

All countries that send objects into space find themselves face to face with a serious problem: space junk. The "junk" includes parts of rockets, unwanted remaining parts from launches, dead satellites, and other manufactured items that simply stay there in space with no use at all. There may well be half a million pieces of dangerous waste in orbit. As you might expect, countries around the world are worried. Many are working on solutions to destroy the detritus.

Japan's space agency has built an electromagnetic tether. This giant steel and aluminum net, nearly half a mile wide, would orbit in space and attract metallic pieces as it travels. Once full of waste, the net would fall back into the Earth's atmosphere. The gathered pieces would burn upon re-entry. If this net idea works, Japan plans to build a much larger one.

A Swiss company proposes a different answer. It is developing a spacecraft that would act as a huge device to collect harmful debris. Like the Japanese net, the Swiss device would fall back into Earth's atmosphere, destroying its contents in the process.

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۳۹۸

48 What is the subject of the passage?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1) A new type of waste | 2) Useless solutions to a difficulty |
| 3) Difficulty for future space missions | 4) Ways to send objects into space |

49 Which of the following has been described in the passage?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1) launches (paragraph 1) | 2) orbit (paragraph 1) |
| 3) electromagnetic tether (paragraph 2) | 4) re-entry (paragraph 2) |

50 The device made by Japan's space agency and that made by a Swiss company are similar in all of the following features EXCEPT that they -----.

- 1) collect waste in space
- 2) look very much alike
- 3) serve the same purpose
- 4) are designed to make waste burn on their return to Earth

51 What does the word "one" in the passage refer to?

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 1) net | 2) idea |
| 3) piece | 4) re-entry |

52 With all his unhealthy habits taken into consideration, it's a ----- he's lived this long.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1) wonder | 2) worry |
| 3) treasure | 4) document |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

53 To learn to speak a language -----, you have to live in the country where that language is spoken.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1) increasingly | 2) interestingly |
| 3) properly | 4) probably |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

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کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۴۰۰

54 An article in Space Science magazine reports that astronauts who live aboard space stations for long periods of time ----- physical as well as mental problems.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1) who may experience | 2) may experience |
| 3) then they may experience | 4) they may experience |

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۳۹۹

55 Studies have shown that people who include ----- amounts of fruits and vegetables in their daily diets have lower rates of cancers.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) available | 2) different |
| 3) generous | 4) intermediate |

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۹

56 The night-shift workers were forced to stop working when the ----- went out; everywhere was dark, actually.

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1) rule | 2) fuel |
| 3) power | 4) coal |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۹

57 I have the greatest ----- for his ideas, although I don't agree with them.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1) respect | 2) sense |
| 3) stance | 4) permission |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۸

Cloze

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space.

The Run For it Foundation (58) ----- by Albert and Grace Donner in memory of their son Felix, a victim of brain cancer who passed away in 1985 at the age of 11.

Begun in 1987, the foundation's Fun Run has (59) ----- increased in size from almost 50 runners to just over 800 as of last year. Every year the foundation holds ceremonies (60) -----
- The first ceremony brought in about \$50,000 for cancer research. This year organizers hope to raise even more money! As the ceremony (61) ----- by volunteers and supported by community donations, every penny raised goes directly to Children's Hospital in support of cancer research and efforts to (62) ----- the lives of children with cancer.

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۳۹۸

58

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1) that founded | 2) it founded |
| 3) was founded | 4) founded |

59

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1) widely | 2) patiently |
| 3) helpfully | 4) gradually |

60

- 1) to collect money from charitable people
- 2) for money from charitable people collect
- 3) which collects from charitable people money
- 4) that from them charitable people were collected money

61

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) organizes | 2) is organized |
| 3) has organized | 4) which is organized |

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1) cure | 2) identify |
| 3) arrange | 4) improve |

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

You may think that people are capable of living in a wide range of environments, from the hot deserts of Africa and the Middle East to the freezing cold of Siberia or Northern Canada. Being an intelligent species, we worked out how to use fire to keep us warm in cold conditions and, considerably later, air conditioning to keep us cool in hot climates. But there is a wide variety of organisms capable of living in environments in which no human could survive – the extremophiles.

Take, for example, *Spinoloricus cinzia*, a tiny creature, about a millimeter long and looking a little like a jellyfish. This recently discovered animal is particularly interesting, as it appears to be capable of living without oxygen and is thus a multi-cellular anaerobe. The cells of most organisms contain mitochondria, which use oxygen to generate energy, whereas the cells of *Spinoloricus cinzia* do not contain mitochondria. Most anaerobes so far discovered are microbes and use a form of fermentation to gain energy. Some anaerobes will actually die in the presence of oxygen.

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۳۹۸

63 What is the main purpose of the passage?

- 1) To introduce a special type of creature
- 2) To show the role of fire in human survival
- 3) To prove the unimportance of oxygen for life
- 4) To describe newly discovered unfriendly environments

64 Which of the following statements about anaerobic organisms is supported by the passage?

- 1) They are all discovered and known to us.
- 2) They can live in a wide range of environments.
- 3) They have cells all of which have no mitochondria.
- 4) They are capable of surviving in environments empty of oxygen.

65 What does the word "which" in the passage refer to?

- 1) organisms
- 2) cells of most organisms
- 3) mitochondria
- 4) multi-cellular anaerobe

66 Which of the following reasoning techniques is NOT used in the passage?

- 1) Describing cause-and-effect relationships
- 2) Describing the steps in a process
- 3) Referring to differences
- 4) Use of examples

67 Nearly 100 ----- of fish are taken from the ocean every year.

- 1) millions ton
- 2) million tons
- 3) millions tons
- 4) millions of tons

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۹
کنکور سراسری هنر خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۹
کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۹
کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۹

68 Modern motorcycles are lighter, faster, ----- than motorcycles of thirty years ago.

- 1) more efficient
- 2) or as efficient
- 3) and efficient
- 4) and more efficient

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۹

69 The medicine of ancient people probably consisted of scientific practices, and religious -----

- 1) beliefs
- 2) believes
- 3) they believe
- 4) believing

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۴۰۰

70 The exercise did not seem to be as easy ----- I thought it would be.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1) that | 2) than |
| 3) from | 4) as |

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۳۹۹

71 Catherine explained the lesson to the class ----- an experienced teacher.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1) as good as | 2) as well as |
| 3) the best of | 4) better than that |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

72 Use the Internet to research the price, -----, style, and durability of two item that are for sale.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1) manner | 2) matter |
| 3) quality | 4) trade |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری هنر خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

73 The Fire Chief ----- his team and said that they had done everything possible to save the girl's life.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1) defended | 2) consumed |
| 3) warned | 4) transmitted |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۴۰۰

74 On August 26, he returned to his laboratory and the following day began his -----on his electric light bulb.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1) generations | 2) experiments |
| 3) combinations | 4) inventions |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۴۰۰

75 The things you should do in my absence are not in any ----- of importance, so you can begin with any one of them that you want to.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1) range | 2) fact |
| 3) rule | 4) order |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۴۰۰

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

The advantages or positive points of e-readers certainly seem to be more than the disadvantages. They are light and mobile devices that can be taken anywhere. Taking one gadget on holiday allows us to take hundreds of novels with us without having to pay for extra luggage on the plane.

The electronic nature of e-readers gives us so much more than a print copy of a book can do. It lets us read in the dark (handy in case of a power cut). We can look up unfamiliar words in the in-built dictionary with just one click, we can make notes, and we never forget what page we were on: the e-reader remembers that for us. If our eyesight declines, we can make the letters bigger. We can re-read Jane Eyre as often as we like and the book will never look any worse for it. And even if our taste in books is unusual, nobody need know: others can't see what we are reading. Not only that, most e-books are cheaper than their print versions, and many older books can be downloaded for free.

So why have only one in three of us read an e-book? The answer must be that there is something special about the look, the feel, and maybe even the smell of printed books. 'Real' books are objects that have a past and their physical presence surrounds us with happy memories.

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۸

76 The author seems to believe that -----.

- 1) printed books are here to stay
- 2) everyone will soon be using e-books only
- 3) the digital world has totally changed the publishing industry
- 4) e-books are difficult to use because they require the use of some extra digital devices

77 What does paragraph 2 mainly discuss?

- 1) The way e-books have changed people's reading habits
- 2) The reason why e-books are more fun to read
- 3) The effects of e-books on human health
- 4) The advantages of e-books

78 The name "Jane Eyre" in paragraph 2 is most probably -----.

- 1) an author's name
- 2) a book title
- 3) an e-reader brand
- 4) a text that is difficult to understand

79 What does the word "that" in paragraph 2 refer to?

- 1) making notes
- 2) the page we were reading
- 3) the reading act
- 4) the meaning of unknown words

80 Parent Network believes that parenting can be learned, and that improved communication can do ----- for family happiness.

- 1) gifts
- 2) wonders
- 3) treasures
- 4) functions

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۹

81 Many people around the world regard Nelson Mandela as a very wise man and ----- him very much.

- 1) offer
- 2) remind
- 3) dedicate
- 4) respect

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

In the early 1990s, many villages turned to solar power in parts of Africa where life was hard because of the absence of electricity. Perhaps the greatest project of this nature, and one that is often mentioned, is a Zimbabwean project supported by UNDP through the Global Environment Facility (GEF). The plan, jointly funded by GEF (\$7m) and Zimbabwe (\$200,000), made use of some 9,000 solar power systems throughout the country to improve living standards, but also to decrease land degradation and pollution.

Shamva, 70 kilometers from Zimbabwe's capital, Harare, is now one of the best solar-village models in the country. Fifty-two commercial farming families share systems; there is one system for every two houses. Each family has two lamps and a connection for a radio or small television set. The new lighting systems have improved the quality of life for the community. They have increased study hours for schoolchildren, reduced rural-to-urban migration in the area, and upgraded health standards by electrifying a local health center.

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۳۹۸

82 What is the best title for the passage?

- 1) Shamva's Farmers Share Solar Power Systems
- 2) Zimbabwean Development Program
- 3) Future of Solar Power in Africa
- 4) New Ways to Produce Energy

83 According to the passage, the Zimbabwean project -----.

- 1) has been successful in one particular village
- 2) has been financially supported by the Zimbabwean government only
- 3) has influenced the living standards of some rural people in Zimbabwe
- 4) has a long way to go before its effects can be actually observed in people's life

84 Which of the following is TRUE about Shamva?

- 1) It did not use to have a local health center.
- 2) It is the closest village to Zimbabwe's capital.
- 3) It is located in an area where access to electricity is very difficult.
- 4) It is equipped with some solar systems shared by the families living there.

85 What does the word "They" in paragraph 2 refer to?

- 1) lamps
- 2) lighting systems
- 3) people in Shamva
- 4) radio and television sets

86 Gerald ----- forgot to lock the door the night our restaurant was robbed.

- 1) and I
- 2) or myself
- 3) and I themselves
- 4) himself and myself

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۹

87 The view from the top of the hill was even lovelier than -----.

- 1) at sea level was
- 2) the view at sea level
- 3) was at sea level
- 4) at sea level was the view

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۹

88 The birthday gift I love most is actually a / an ----- clock.

- 1) wonderful big old Italian wooden
- 2) big old wonderful Italian wooden
- 3) wonderful big old wooden Italian
- 4) old wonderful big Italian wooden

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۸

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

It is said that most people have no more than 30 friends at any given time, and 400 over the whole of their lives. However, on social networking sites, most users have about 150 friends. If these numbers are correct, then friendship means different things in different situations.

One of the reasons people have more online friends than real friends at any particular point in time is that online friendships do not require much time and energy: it is easy to make Internet friends and keep them forever. Another possibility is that it is difficult to say "no" when somebody asks us to be their friend online, even if we feel we don't really know them. The fact that they ask us suggests that they do consider us a friend, which is a nice feeling. Alternatively, they may be "collectors" of online friends and simply want to use us to get a higher number of friends and appear to be popular.

Online friendships are quite easy, but in the real world things are much more difficult. There are no rules about friendship. There are no guidelines about how to make friends, how to keep friendships going, and how to finish friendships is we want to move on. People also have very different opinions about friendship: some people would die for their friends and value them more than family. Others feel that friends are temporary, only there to help each other until they are no longer needed. If people with such different views become friends, this can lead to problems.

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۸

89 It can be understood from the passage that -----

- 1) people turn to the Internet to make friends because they no longer value friendships
- 2) the situation in which people make friends influences the actual nature of their friendship
- 3) online friendships last longer than real friendships that were a mark of past relationships
- 4) the Internet has made people so close that people pay more attention to their friends than to their family members

90 Which of the following best describes the function of paragraph 2 in relation to paragraph 1?

- 1) Paragraph 2 explains why the claim made in paragraph 1 is true.
- 2) Paragraph 2 brings in some reasons to question the position taken in paragraph 1.
- 3) Paragraph 2 discusses the effect of the change in friendship explained in paragraph 1.
- 4) Paragraph 2 expands one of the reasons mentioned in paragraph 1 about why people nowadays have more friends.

91 What does paragraph 3 mainly discuss?

- 1) Why making friends online is not difficult
- 2) People's opinions about the role of friends in their lives
- 3) What makes making friendships offline in the real world harder
- 4) The reasons why it is necessary to change the way people make friends online

92 The word "this" in paragraph 3 refers to -----

- 1) the link between people becoming weak
- 2) trying to find as many friends as possible
- 3) having different views towards friendship
- 4) people with different views becoming friends

93 Firefighters have been called to ----- the fire in the city center.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1) grow up | 2) put out |
| 3) check in | 4) give off |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۴۰۰

94 Body movement is a / an ----- of communication; it is in fact the unspoken element of communication.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1) origin | 2) result |
| 3) means | 4) synonym |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

95 If you don't do your ----- with the slides, our presentation will never be finished on time.

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 1) part | 2) link |
| 3) issue | 4) occasion |

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۳۹۸

96 Stars in our universe vary ----- temperature, color, brightness, size, and mass.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1) in | 2) of |
| 3) by | 4) for |

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۴۰۰

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

The cultural context can also influence life expectancy for men and women. (Life expectancy is the expected length of a person's life.) For example, women generally smoke cigarettes less than men, which has been proven to cause many health problems and to shorten lives.

Another factor that has influenced the lives of women is the lack of stress. Stress is well known to shorten lives. Until recently, women who worked were usually in less responsible, less stressful positions. At home, housework tends to keep women in better physical condition than men. This generally better physical condition is yet another factor in women's longer lives.

These cultural factors have played an important part for the women who are now getting old. But the social habits of women are changing. Young women are smoking more than women used to. More women are working now and holding more responsible positions. These changes may mean that the cultural context will no longer help women live healthier lives. However, women will continue to live longer than men because of certain other factors.

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۸

- 97 The passage would most probably continue with a discussion of -----.
- 1) why women are no longer willing to stay home and do housework
 - 2) the reasons behind the change in different countries' culture around the world
 - 3) factors other than cultural factors in relation to women's living longer than men
 - 4) how a healthy lifestyle is important for both men and women in today's ever - changing world
- 98 It can be understood from the passage that the author considers cigarette smoking to -----.
- 1) become more common among women than it is now among men
 - 2) have a relationship with the amount of stress in people's lives
 - 3) be more harmful to women than to men
 - 4) be a culture-related habit
- 99 It can be understood from the passage that men can improve their physical condition by ----
-----.
- 1) doing housework
 - 2) giving their jobs to women
 - 3) working jobs with more responsibility
 - 4) taking better care of their health problems
- 100 Which of the following statements is TRUE, according to the passage?
- 1) Women in the past did not smoke because it was considered a socially negative habit.
 - 2) The difference in life expectancy between men and women is very likely to become smaller.
 - 3) Women's health problems and those of men are similar in terms of both their causes and effects.
 - 4) If women realize their health problems are because of their new social roles, they would renew their past habits.
- 101 After years of research, scientists have ----- the virus that is responsible for the disease.
- 1) founded
 - 2) injured
 - 3) appreciated
 - 4) identified

Cloze

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space.

Language is the main (102) ----- of communication between peoples, but because there are so many different languages, people all (103) ----- the world have a difficult time understanding one another. (104) ----- many years, people have dreamed of (105) ----- an international or universal language which all people could speak and understand. Their reasons are straightforward and clear. If all people (106) ----- the same tongue, cultural and economic connections would be much closer, and good will would increase between countries.

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۸

102

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1) means | 2) origin |
| 3) demand | 4) custom |

103

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1) of | 2) for |
| 3) from | 4) around |

104

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 1) Of | 2) In |
| 3) For | 4) Since |

105

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1) create | 2) creating |
| 3) to create | 4) they create |

106

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1) spoke | 2) speak |
| 3) have spoken | 4) had spoken |

107

When a student doesn't listen to the teacher in class and talks to others, she prevents ----- and others from learning.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1) it | 2) those |
| 3) herself | 4) themselves |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۹

108 To me, this job is as difficult to do ----- the one I already had.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1) as | 2) from |
| 3) like | 4) that |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۹

109 The famous athlete was born in a small town ----- September 12th, 1980.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1) on | 2) at |
| 3) in | 4) for |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۳۹۹

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

At the start of every new year, many of us promise ourselves that a certain number of times a week we will go to the gym, go jogging, attend an exercise class, etc. But many of us have a hard time including exercise in our lives, or we start off well and then stop.

The key could be to find the right type of exercise for you. After all, if we end up doing something we enjoy and can see the positive effects of, we are more likely to do it for longer than a few weeks. Studies suggest that six weeks are all it takes to form a habit, so once we have managed to continue for that length of time, chances are that exercise has become a routine part of our lives that we do not question. So what exercise is right for you?

First of all, you need to find out what your goal is. Are you mainly interested in destressing or in getting healthier? If your important goal is relaxation, then ask yourself if you want to do this energetically, in which case a type of exercise based on boxing may, for example, be right for you. If you have a calmer style, then you could choose some exercise you can do alone, such as walking, doing some gardening, or selecting a brisk daily walk around the block. If you get more interested in working with others, then you could join a tennis, fitness or t'ai chi class, all designed to stretch and strengthen your muscles and with the added benefit of calming the mind.

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

110 The passage claims that many of those who promise themselves at the beginning of each new year that they would start doing some type of exercise -----.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1) never join a sports club | 2) fail to keep their promise |
| 3) have not already done any exercise | 4) can only exercise several times a week |

111 On the whole, the passage is intended to -----.

- 1) help people choose the right exercise for themselves
- 2) introduce the positive effects of exercise on people's health
- 3) explain the reasons why people stop exercising after some time
- 4) compare and contrast different types of exercise plans with one another

112 The passage mentions all of the following about the effects of joining a t'ai chi class EXCEPT -----.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) working with others | 2) getting relaxation |
| 3) strengthening your muscles | 4) calming the mind |

113 According to the passage, doing exercise can become a habit if the person doing it -----.

- 1) has made himself / herself a promise to do so
- 2) knows about his goal of exercising
- 3) selects an easy type of exercise
- 4) goes on doing it for six weeks

Passage

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

Culture shock is a term used to describe the process a person experiences when living outside his or her culture for a long period of time. Culture shock is a reality to many international students. When moving to a new culture, international students must deal with a language that may be unfamiliar, incomprehensible customs and values, and cultural expectations the students may not be fully aware of. As a result, the students may go through emotional extremes ranging from excitement with the new culture to depression. I, like most foreign students, had to face the harsh reality of culture shock as I pursued my college career. But it wasn't an easy process. There's no magic pill or vaccine. To be successful, international students should become familiar with the process of culture shock, a process that became my way of feeling at ease with French culture.

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی داخل ۱۳۹۸

114 According to the passage, culture shock is experienced -----.

- 1) by almost all international students
- 2) by students not familiar with their own culture
- 3) specially when foreign students do not know the language of the foreign country
- 4) because students who start college are not old enough to take care of themselves alone

115 Which of the following statements is TRUE about the author of this passage?

- 1) He did not have the problem of culture shock.
- 2) It took him a long time to adapt himself to his native culture.
- 3) He spent at least part of his education far from his homeland.
- 4) He went to France in order to find a job to pay his education fees.

116 According to the passage, an effect of culture shock is -----.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1) poor language ability | 2) excitement with the new culture |
| 3) unfamiliar cultural expectations | 4) incomprehensible customs and values |

117 The author's purpose of saying, "There's no magic pill or vaccine", is to emphasize the fact that -----.

- 1) getting over culture shock is not easy and takes time and effort
- 2) even doctors cannot help the students who suffer from culture shock
- 3) medical doctors have not yet found a way to help those who are culturally shocked
- 4) becoming successful in a foreign country becomes a reality only if foreigners work hard

118 We didn't win this time, but we never become hopeless and live to ----- another day.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1) fight | 2) rise |
| 3) lose | 4) defend |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

Cloze

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space.

Have you ever wanted a certain vegetable at the wrong time of the year? Have you ever come home from a long day only to (119) ----- that you have no vegetables for your dinner? I've been there. I enjoy (120) ----- my vegetables with my dinner. Dinner feels incomplete without just the right vegetable on my plate. But it seemed that every time I wanted to have a certain type of vegetable, it was always the (121) ----- time. Well, not anymore! I've begun freezing my own vegetables, and I'm happy to say that now I have my (122) ----- vegetables all year long, not to mention the savings. To most people, freezing vegetables seems like a time-consuming and (123) ----- process; however, it's really very simple. You just need to know which kinds of vegetables are freezable, how to prepare them, and how to blanch them.

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

119

1) believe	2) identify
------------	-------------

3) discover	4) inform
-------------	-----------

120

1) have	2) having
3) to have	4) from having

121

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1) wrong | 2) exact |
| 3) possible | 4) enjoyable |

122

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1) vast | 2) recent |
| 3) favorite | 4) expensive |

123

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1) complication of | 2) to complicate |
| 3) complicate | 4) complicated |

124 The war was very depressing but gave to the community a greater ----- of togetherness.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1) sense | 2) device |
| 3) factor | 4) notice |

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۸

125 A: Did anyone help them do the project?

B: No. Those college students, Ted and Tom, ----- did the project. They actually worked together very hard.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1) who | 2) they |
| 3) themselves | 4) were those |

کنکور سراسری هنر داخل ۱۳۹۸

126 The modern train appeared to be going as fast as, perhaps even faster than, -----.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) a car the fastest | 2) fastest cars |
| 3) a car is the fastest | 4) the fastest car |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری هنر خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

127 The young boy ----- just how many stars existed in the whole universe, but it was unlikely that he would ever find his answer.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1) supposed | 2) wondered |
| 3) reminded | 4) identified |

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۹

128 The newly employed girl is more efficient ----- they have ever had.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) than any other secretary | 2) any other secretary than |
| 3) secretary than any other | 4) any other than secretary |

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۸

129 Because drawing was so closely related to communication, it was probably ----- art form to develop.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1) early | 2) earlier |
| 3) as early as | 4) the earliest |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۴۰۰

130 The two friends planned to leave their home country ----- September 15th, 2020.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1) on | 2) at |
| 3) in | 4) for |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری علوم تجربی خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری هنر خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

کنکور سراسری زبان خارج از کشور ۱۳۹۸

131 After the meeting was over, he felt ----- when he remembered how rudely he had talked even to his very close friends.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1) responsible | 2) contrasting |
| 3) ashamed | 4) extreme |

کنکور سراسری زبان داخل ۱۳۹۸

132 Items on the menu ----- from Chinese food like hotpot and dumplings to Italian pasta dishes.

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1) range | 2) choose |
| 3) expand | 4) generate |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۴۰۰

133 The boss would get mad if you leave early again, so ----- ask for his permission first.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| 1) you should | 2) you might |
| 3) would you | 4) you are going to |

کنکور سراسری ریاضی و فیزیک داخل ۱۳۹۸

134 I am sorry to say so, but ----- of all is that they have grown used to this pattern of behavior.

1) things worst

2) worse things

3) the worst thing

4) the worst of things

کنکور سراسری علوم انسانی داخل ۱۳۹۸